APPENDIX A

EXAMPLE COMMAND ALIAS

In an exemplary system environment **200** as shown in **Fig. 2**, the following Command Alias file is located in the #pragma Namespace ("\\\\\root\\ops") on a management station **202**:

Example: (Win32 NetworkAdapter class command alias)

1 1 1

```
instance of Microsoft CliAlias
    10
               Connection =
               instance of Microsoft CliConnection
                     Locale = "ms 409";
15
                     NameSpace = "ROOT\\CIMV2";
                     Server = "BAMBAZONKI";
                     };
               Descriptions = {
                     instance of Microsoft CliLocalizedString
    20
                           CodePage = 401;
                           Text = "The Win32 NetworkAdapter class represents a
         network adapter on a Win32 system.";
25
               Formats = {
                     instance of Microsoft CliFormat
                           Name = "FULL";
                            Properties = {
    30
                                  instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                        Derivation = "AdapterType";
                                        Descriptions = {
                                              instance of
    35
         Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                              {
                                                    CodePage = 401;
                                                    Text = "The AdapterType
         property reflects the network medium in use. This property may not be
    40
         applicable to all types of network adapters listed within this class.
         Windows NT only.";
                                                    }};
                                        Name = "AdapterType";
                                        },
    45
                                 instance of Microsoft CliProperty
```

```
Derivation = "AutoSense";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
 5
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "A boolean indicating
     whether the network adapter is capable of automatically determining the
     speed of the attached/network media.";
10
                                                }};
                                    Name = "AutoSense";
                                    },
                              instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
15
                                    Derivation = "Availability";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
20
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The availability and
     status of the device. For example, the Availability property indicates
     that the device is running and has full power (value=3), or is in a
     warning (4), test (5), degraded (10) or power save state (values 13-15
     and 17). Regarding the power saving states, these are defined as
     follows: Value 13 (\"Power Save - Unknown\") indicates that the device
     is known to be in a power save mode, but its exact status in this mode
     is unknown; 14 (\"Power Save - Low Power Mode\") indicates that the
     device is in a power save state but still functioning, and may exhibit
30
     degraded performance; 15 (\"Power Save - Standby\") describes that the
     device is not functioning but could be brought to full power 'quickly';
     and value 17 (\"Power Save - Warning\") indicates that the device is in
     a warning state, though also in a power save mode.";
                                                }};
35
                                   Name = "Availability";
                             instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "Caption";
40
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                CodePage = 401;
45
                                                Text = "The Caption property
     is a short textual description (one-line string) of the object.";
                                   Name = "Caption";
50
                             instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "ConfigManagerErrorCode";
                                   Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
55
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                          {
```

```
CodePage = 401;
                                                    Text = "Indicates the Win32"
         Configuration Manager error code.";
                                                    } ;
     5
                                        Name = "ConfigManagerErrorCode";
                                        },
                                  instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                        Derivation = "ConfigManagerUserConfig";
    10
                                        Descriptions = {
                                              instance of
         Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                    CodePage = 401;
    15
                                                    Text = "Indicates whether the
         device is using a user-defined configuration.";
                                        Name = "ConfigManagerUserConfig";
    20
                                  instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                        Derivation = "CreationClassName";
                                        Name = "CreationClassName";
                                        },
25
                                  instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                        Derivation = "Description";
                                        Descriptions = {
                                              instance of
    30
         Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                    CodePage = 401;
                                                    Text = "The Description
property provides a textual description of the object. ";
    35
                                                    }};
                                        Name = "Description";
},
                                  instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                  {
    40
                                        Derivation = "DeviceID";
                                        Descriptions = {
                                              instance of
         Microsoft CliLocalizedString
    45
                                                    CodePage = 401;
                                                    Text = "The DeviceID property
         contains a string uniquely identifying the network adapter from other
         devices on the system.";
                                                    }};
    50
                                        Name = "DeviceID";
                                  instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                        Derivation = "ErrorCleared";
    55
                                        Descriptions = {
```

```
instance of
      Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                 CodePage = 401;
 5
                                                 Text = "ErrorCleared is a
     boolean property indicating that the error reported in LastErrorCode
     property is now cleared.";
                                    Name = "ErrorCleared";
10
                              instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "ErrorDescription";
                                    Descriptions = {
15
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                          {
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "ErrorDescription is a
20
     free-form string supplying more information about the error recorded in
     LastErrorCode property, and information on any corrective actions that
     may be taken.";
                                                } ;
                                    Name = "ErrorDescription";
25
                              instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "Index";
                                    Descriptions = {
30
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                          {
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The Index property
35
     indicates the network adapter's index number, which is stored in the
     system registry. \nExample: 0.";
                                    Name = "Index";
                                    },
40
                              instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "InstallDate";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
45
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The InstallDate
     property is datetime value indicating when the object was installed. A
50
     lack of a value does not indicate that the object is not installed.";
                                                }};
                                    Name = "InstallDate";
                             instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
55
                                   Derivation = "Installed";
```

```
Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
 5
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The Installed property
     determines whether the network adapter is installed in the
     system.\nValues: TRUE or FALSE. A value of TRUE indicates the network
     adapter is installed.";
10
                                                } ;
                                    Name = "Installed";
                                    },
                             instance of Microsoft CliProperty
15
                                    Derivation = "LastErrorCode";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
20
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "LastErrorCode captures
     the last error code reported by the logical device.";
                                    Name = "LastErrorCode";
25
                             instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "MACAddress";
                                    Descriptions = {
30
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The MACAddress
35
     property indicates the media access control address for this network
     adapter. A MAC address is a unique 48-bit number assigned to the network
     adapter by the manufacturer. It uniquely identifies this network adapter
     and is used for mapping TCP/IP network communications.";
40
                                   Name = "MACAddress";
                                    },
                             instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "Manufacturer";
45
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                CodePage = 401;
50
                                                Text = "The Manufacturer
     property indicates the name of the network adapter's
     manufacturer.\nExample: 3COM.";
                                                }};
                                   Name = "Manufacturer";
55
                             instance of Microsoft CliProperty
```

```
{
                                    Derivation = "MaxNumberControlled";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The
     MaxNumberControlled property indicates the maximum number of directly
10
     addressable ports supported by this network adapter. A value of zero
     should be used if the number is unknown.";
                                                }};
                                    Name = "MaxNumberControlled";
15
                              instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "MaxSpeed";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
20
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                          {
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The maximum speed, in
     bits per second, for the network adapter.";
25
                                                }};
                                    Name = "MaxSpeed";
                              instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
30
                                    Derivation = "Name";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
35
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The Name property
     defines the label by which the object is known. When subclassed, the
     Name property can be overridden to be a Key property.";
                                                } } ;
40
                                    Name = "Name";
                                    },
                              instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "NetworkAddresses";
45
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                          {
                                                CodePage = 401;
50
                                                Text = "An array of strings
     indicating the network addresses for an adapter.";
                                                 } ;
                                    Name = "NetworkAddresses";
55
                              instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
```

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```
Derivation = "PermanentAddress";
                                   Descriptions = {
                                         instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
 5
                                         {
                                               CodePage = 401;
                                               Text = "PermanentAddress
     defines the network address hard coded into an adapter. This 'hard
     coded' address may be changed via firmware upgrade or software
10
     configuration. If so, this field should be updated when the change is
     made. PermanentAddress should be left blank if no 'hard coded' address
     exists for the network adapter.";
                                               }};
                                   Name = "PermanentAddress";
15
                             instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                   Derivation = "PNPDeviceID";
                                   Descriptions = {
20
                                         instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                         {
                                               CodePage = 401;
                                               Text = "Indicates the Win32
25
     Plug and Play device ID of the logical device. Example: *PNP030b";
                                                }};
                                   Name = "PNPDeviceID";
                             instance of Microsoft CliProperty
30
                                   Derivation =
     "PowerManagementCapabilities";
                                   Descriptions = {
                                         instance of
35
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                               CodePage = 401;
                                               Text = "Indicates the specific
     power-related capabilities of the logical device. The array values,
40
     0=\"Unknown\", 1=\"Not Supported\" and 2=\"Disabled\" are self-
     explanatory. The value, 3=\"Enabled\" indicates that the power
     management features are currently enabled but the exact feature set is
     unknown or the information is unavailable. \"Power Saving Modes Entered
     Automatically\" (4) describes that a device can change its power state
45
     based on usage or other criteria. \"Power State Settable\" (5) indicates
     that the SetPowerState method is supported. \"Power Cycling Supported\"
     (6) indicates that the SetPowerState method can be invoked with the
     PowerState input variable set to 5 (\"Power Cycle\"). \"Timed Power On
     Supported\" (7) indicates that the SetPowerState method can be invoked
50
     with the PowerState input variable set to 5 (\"Power Cycle\") and the
     Time parameter set to a specific date and time, or interval, for power-
     on.";
                                   Name = "PowerManagementCapabilities";
55
                             instance of Microsoft CliProperty
```

```
{
                                    Derivation = "PowerManagementSupported";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
    Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "Indicates that the
     device can be power managed - i.e. can be put into suspend mode, etc.
     This boolean does not indicate that power management features are
10
     currently enabled, only that the logical device is capable of power
     management.";
                                                } };
                                   Name = "PowerManagementSupported";
15
                              instance of Microsoft CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "ProductName";
                                    Descriptions = {
20
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                          {
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The ProductName
25
     property indicates the product name of the network adapter. \nExample:
     Fast EtherLink XL";
                                                }};
                                    Name = "ProductName";
30
                              instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                    Derivation = "ServiceName";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
35
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                          {
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "The ServiceName
     property indicates the service name of the network adapter. This name is
40
     usually shorter that the full product name. \nExample: Elnkii.";
                                                } ;
                                    Name = "ServiceName";
                              instance of Microsoft CliProperty
45
                                    Derivation = "Speed";
                                    Descriptions = {
                                          instance of
     Microsoft CliLocalizedString
50
                                          {
                                                CodePage = 401;
                                                Text = "An estimate of the
     current bandwidth in bits per second. For endpoints which vary in
     bandwidth or for those where no accurate estimation can be made, this
55
     property should contain the nominal bandwidth.";
```

```
Name = "Speed";
                                       },
                                 instance of Microsoft CliProperty
     5
                                       Derivation = "Status";
                                       Descriptions = {
                                             instance of
         Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                    CodePage = 401;
    10
                                                    Text = "The Status property is
         a string indicating the current status of the object. Various
         operational and non-operational statuses can be defined. Operational
         statuses are \"OK\", \"Degraded\" and \"Pred Fail\". \"Pred Fail\"
         indicates that an element may be functioning properly but predicting a
    15
         failure in the near future. An example is a SMART-enabled hard drive.
         Non-operational statuses can also be specified. These are \"Error\",
         \"Starting\", \"Stopping\" and \"Service\". The latter, \"Service\",
         could apply during mirror-resilvering of a disk, reload of a user
         permissions list, or other administrative work. Not all such work is on-
    20
         line, yet the managed element is neither \"OK\" nor in one of the other
         states.";
                                        Name = "Status";
25
                                        },
                                 instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                  {
                                        Derivation = "StatusInfo";
                                        Descriptions = {
    30
                                              instance of
         Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                    CodePage = 401;
                                                    Text = "StatusInfo is a string
indicating whether the logical device is in an enabled (value = 3),
    35
<u>"</u>
         disabled (value = 4) or some other (1) or unknown (2) state. If this
N
         property does not apply to the logical device, the value, 5 (\"Not
Applicable\"), should be used.";
} } ;
    40
                                        Name = "StatusInfo";
                                        },
                                  instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                        Derivation = "SystemCreationClassName";
    45
                                        Name = "SystemCreationClassName";
                                        },
                                  instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                        Derivation = "SystemName";
    50
                                        Name = "SystemName";
                                  instance of Microsoft_CliProperty
                                  {
                                        Derivation = "TimeOfLastReset";
    55
                                        Descriptions = {
```

```
Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                                       CodePage = 401;
     5
                                                       Text = "The TimeOfLastReset
          property indicates when the network adapter was last reset.";
                                                       } } ;
                                          Name = "TimeOfLastReset";
                                          } } ;
    10
                             }};
                FriendlyName = "Win32 NetworkAdapter";
                Target = "Select * from Win32_NetworkAdapter";
                Verbs = {
                      instance of Microsoft CliVerb
    15
                       {
                             Derivation = "SetPowerState";
                             Descriptions = {
                                   instance of Microsoft CliLocalizedString
    20
                                          CodePage = 401;
                                          Text = "SetPowerState defines the desired
         power state for a logical device and when a device should be put into
         that state. The desired power state is specified by setting the
         PowerState parameter to one of the following integer values: 1=\"\mbox{Full}
25
         Power\", 2=\"Power Save - Low Power Mode\", 3=\"Power Save - Standby\", 4=\"Power Save - Other\", 5=\"Power Cycle\" or 6=\"Power Off\". The Time
parameter (for all state changes, except 5, \"Power Cycle\") indicates
STEDY . CECH
         when the power state should be set, either as a regular date-time value
         or as an interval value (where the interval begins when the method
    30
         invocation is received). When the PowerState parameter is equal to 5,
         \"Power Cycle\", the Time parameter indicates when the device should
         power on again. Power off is immediate. SetPowerState should return 0 if
         successful, 1 if the specified PowerState and Time request is not
         supported, and some other value if any other error occurred.";
   35
                                         }};
                            Name = "SetPowerState";
                             Parameters = {
                                   instance of Microsoft_CliParam
   40
                                         ParaId = "PowerState";
                                         Type = "UINT16";
                                         Descriptions;
   45
                                         },
                                   instance of Microsoft_CliParam
                                         ParaId = "Time";
   50
                                         Type = "DATETIME";
                                         Descriptions;
   55
                                         }};
                            Usages = {
```

instance of

```
instance of Microsoft_CliLocalizedString
                                    CodePage = 401;
                                    Text = "SetPowerState";
 5
                        },
                 instance of Microsoft CliVerb
                        Derivation = "Reset";
10
                        Descriptions = {
                              instance of Microsoft_CliLocalizedString
                                    CodePage = 401;
                                    Text = "Requests a reset of the logical
15
     device. The return value should be 0 if the request was successfully
     executed, 1 if the request is not supported and some other value if an
     error occurred.";
                                    }};
                       Name = "Reset";
20
                       Usages = {
                             instance of Microsoft CliLocalizedString
                                    CodePage = 401;
                                    Text = "Reset";
25
                                    }};
                       }};
           };
```

5

APPENDIX B

EXAMPLE XSL FILE

In an exemplary system environment **200** as shown in **Fig. 2**, the following XSL files are used to format the display for a list of properties returned through a command alias:

```
Example 1: (WmiCmdTableFormat.xsl)
     <?xml version="1.0" ?>
10
     - <xsl:stylesheet xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/TR/WD-xsl">
       - <xsl:template match="/" xml:space="preserve">
           Name: Value:
         - <xsl:for-each select="CIM//INSTANCE/PROPERTY">
             <xsi:value-of select="@NAME" />
15
             <xsl:value-of select="VALUE" />
           </xsl:for-each>
20
         </xsl:template>
       </xsl:stylesheet>
25
     Example 2: (WmiCmdValueFormat.xsl)
       <?xml version="1.0" ?>
     - <xsl:stylesheet xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/TR/WD-xsl">
       _ <xsl:template match="/" xml:space="preserve">
30
         - <xsl:for-each select="CIM//INSTANCE/PROPERTY">
             <xsl:value-of select="VALUE" />
           </xsl:for-each>
35
         </xsl:template>
       </xsl:stylesheet>
40
```

APPENDIX C

COMMAND LINE BNF

<wmicommand></wmicommand>	::=	WMIC [<global list="" switch="">] <command/></global>
<global list="" switches=""></global>	::=	<pre><global switches=""> <global switches=""><global list="" switches=""></global></global></global></pre>
<pre><global switches=""></global></pre>	::=	(/NAMESPACE /ROLE) [: <namespace>] </namespace>
3		/NODE [: <machine id="">]</machine>
		/IMPLEVEL [: <ilevel>]</ilevel>
		/AUTHLEVEL [: <alevel>]</alevel>
		/LOCALE [: <locale identifier="">] </locale>
		/PRIVILEGES [: <pre>property>] </pre>
		/TRACE [: <option>] </option>
		/RECORD [: <file path="">] </file>
		/INTERACTIVE
		/USER [: <user id="">] </user>
		/PASSWORD [: <password id="">] </password>
		/? [: <help type="">]</help>
<command/>	::=	(<alias> [<wmi object="">] </wmi></alias>
		[<alias>] <path where="">) [<verb clause="">] </verb></path></alias>
		EXIT
		CLASS [<class expression="" path="">] [<verb clause="">] </verb></class>
<path where=""></path>	::=	PATH (<path expression=""> <class expression="" path="">) </class></path>
1		WHERE <where clause=""></where>
<alias></alias>	::=	!! name for the alias. The name will be unique in the
		context of the namespace in which the alias is defined.
		Note CLASS, PATH, WHERE and EXIT cannot be used
		as alias names as they appear in the same location in the
	İ	syntax.
<wmi object=""></wmi>	::=	<alias parameters=""></alias>
<path expression=""></path>	::=	!! A WMI path expression including a key clause
<where clause=""></where>	::=	!! A WQL where clause
<class expression="" path=""></class>		!! A WMI path expression that does not include key clause
<alias parameters=""></alias>	::=	!! one or more space delimited literals that will be used as
		substitutions in the alias's PWhere value. Note this and the
		three previous productions terminate with either a "/"
		character indicating a switch or verb or with the end of line
		marking the termination of the command
<verb clause=""></verb>	::=	(<verb> [<verb parameters="">]</verb></verb>
		<standard verb="">) [<verb switches="">]</verb></standard>
<verb></verb>	::=	<pre><pre><pre><pre>property name</pre></pre></pre></pre>
		<identifier> </identifier>
		<method name=""></method>
<verb switches=""></verb>	::=	/INTERACTIVE
		/NOINTERACTIVE
		'

<verb parameter=""></verb>	::=	<actual parameter=""> <actual parameter=""> , <verb parameter=""></verb></actual></actual>
<standard verb=""></standard>	::=	<get verb=""> list verb> <assoc verb=""> <call verb=""> <set verb=""></set></call></assoc></get>
<identifier></identifier>	::=	<idhead> [<idrest>]</idrest></idhead>
<idhead></idhead>	<u> ::=</u>	<letter></letter>
<idrest></idrest>	::=	<identifier> [<letter> <digit>]</digit></letter></identifier>
<get verb=""></get>	::=	GET [<pre>property list>] [<get switches="">]</get></pre>
<pre><pre>property list></pre></pre>	::=	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>
list verb>	::=	LIST [<list format=""> <list switches="">]</list></list>
<assoc verb=""></assoc>	::=	ASSOC [<format specifier="">]</format>
<call verb=""></call>	::=	CALL <method name=""> [<actual list="" parameter="">]</actual></method>
<actual list="" parameter=""></actual>	::=	<actual parameter=""> <actual ,="" <actual="" list="" parameter=""></actual></actual>
<set verb=""></set>	::=	SET <assign list=""></assign>
<assign list=""></assign>	::=	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>
<get switches=""></get>	::=	/VALUE /ALL /TRANSLATE /EVERY : <interval> /FORMAT [:<format specifier="">] /DESCRIPTION [:<code page="">]</code></format></interval>
<interval></interval>	::=	!! numeric value indicating frequency within which values should be returned
<formatspecifier></formatspecifier>	::=	: <xsl file="" name=""> :TABLE : MOF</xsl>
st format>	::=	BRIEF INSTANCE SYSTEM STATUS FULL <user format=""></user>
switches>		/TRANSLATE /EVERY : <interval> /FORMAT [:<format specifier="">]</format></interval>
<help type=""></help>	::=	: BRIEF : FULL

APPENDIX D

EXAMPLES OF COMMAND LINE PROCESSING

General

	A.1 Global Switches (Qualifiers) Usage:
5	Global switches (to the right of the "\$ wmic") denote operations that operate at the full context of the command. Therefore, these switchers apply to an entire session established by the command.
	\$ wmic /?
10	Display command global switches and all registered aliases.
10	\$ wmic /locale 40b
	specify Finnish for localization (impersonation)
	\$ wmic /NODE
15	Which node to connect to for getting info
	<pre>\$ wmic /NODE /? //Discover mgmt arenas <based namespaces="" on=""> defaults to \\\root\\\cli></based></pre>
20	Network - manage the network subsystem namespace
	Apps - manage applications namespace
	System - manage operating system namespace
	Devices- manage devices namespace
	Users - manage users namespace
25	DB - manage DBAs namespace
	\$ wmic /NODE \\\root\\cimv2 //Escape to preferred namespace
30	<pre>\$ wmic /NODE \\remoteServerA \\root\cimv2\applications</pre>
•	set operations against aliases on the specified namespace of remoteServerA \\\root\\cimv2\\applications
35	\$ wmic /NODE system /? //Discover any available sub scopes
	Processor - manage the network subsystem <alias></alias>
	Bios - manage BIOS functions
	Disks - manage storage
40	LogDrives - manage logical drive partitions
	Process - manage operating processes
	Service - manage system services
	DCOM - manage DCOM Configuration
	Scheduling - manage jobs

\$ wmic /trace

output all debugging info to {stderr}

5

A.2 Command Line Alias

An example of a printer alias is as follows:

\$ wmic printer

10

Where 'printer' is defined as an alias for WIN32 PRINTER is equivalent to the following class escape:

\$ wmic CLASS WIN32_PRINTER

15

A.3 Verb Usage

Standard Verb Operations

\$ wmic {alias} {verb} /?

20

T.

[Display description, switches, and parameters] [Display description, verb, and Keyword info for the specified alias. Verbs available to aliases (Only supported standard verbs for an alias will be shown) include:

25

Data get operations **GET** Data set operations

SET Method, execution operations CALL

Show data (like netsh, etc.) LIST

ASSOC

Associate operation/data according to specified format.

GET Operations

30

40

\$ wmic {alias} GET /?

Display get switches and all properties for the specified object and its descriptions. If the object was an ALIAS - only the properties that are defined for that alias are displayed (whether view object, scopes, containers, etc.).

These properties map to properties on the referred to WMIOBJECT but can have

35

different (user friendly) names. If the object was a WMI CLASS NAME (eg. wmic CLASS WIN32_PRINTER GET /?) then the properties come from the class itself.

GET SWITCHES include:

/VALUE (default)

Return value (mapped if required)

/DESCRIPTION

Return description

/ALL /TRANSLATE Return the data and metadata for attribute Translate return value via UNIX TR semantics.

Useful for exporting to CSVs

/EVERY

Return values every (X interval) seconds

/F	O	RI	VI /	٩T

Keyword OR XSL filename to process XML

Results.

5	Example of a user- \$ wmic systen	friendly command: n\process GET /FORMAT :TABLE * EXECUTABLEPATH
	401	E:\\Program Files\\Internet Explorer\\IEXPLORE.EXE
	402	E:\WINNT\system32\psxss.exe
10	1232	E:\WINNT\system32\msiexec.exe

A user-friendly command:

\$ wmic system\process GET /DESCRIPTION : 401 ExecutablePath

15 PageFaults

PageFileUsage PageFileUsage

HANDLE 401 A string used to identify the process. A process

ID is a process handle.

ExecutablePath E:\\Program Files\\Internet Explorer\\IEXPLORE.EXE

The ExecutablePath property indicates the path

to the executable file of the process

PageFaults 3062 The PageFaults property indicates the number

of page faults generated by the process.

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The user-friendly command:

\$ wmic system\process WHERE (Caption = "SPOOLSV.EXE") GET Threads , Faults
/FORMAT : TABLE /EVERY :15

532	10	3062
532	12	3093
532	11	3102

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A new line is printed every 15 seconds

Is equivalent to the following:

\$ wmic CLASS WIN32_PROCESS WHERE (Caption = "SPOOLSV.EXE") GET ThreadCount, PageFaults /FORMAT :TABLE /EVERY: 15

532	10	3062
532	12	3093
532	11	3102

Note that different property names from the previous example. The previous example had # user-friendly names but this refers to the WMI class so it uses its property names.

SET Operations

ISSUES IN THE SECTION OF THE SECTION

_	The interactiv	e command sy	<u>ntax:</u>
5	\$ wmic users\accounts disabled=true /INTERACTI		n=Redmond AND disabled=false AND locked=true) SET
10	accoun disable ac accoun disable ac	ccount Redmor t disabled ccount Redmond t skipped ccount Redmond t disabled	
15	LIST Operations		
	\$ wmic {alias} L	.IST /?	
			tions. Switches include:
			Return the full set of properties
20	•		Return a BRIEF set of the properties
		INSTANCE TRANSLATE	Return just the instance names Translate return value via UNIX TR semantics.
	ı	IRANSLATE	Useful for exporting to CSVs
	n	EVERY	Return values every X (specified interval) seconds
25		SYSTEM	Show system properties
		FORMAT	Specify an XSL to format data
	l:	STATUS	Show the status of the object
		CONFIG	Return the configuration of the component
30	ŀ	<user format=""></user>	Show what the user format is.
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	The user-frie	ndly command	syntax:
25	\$ wmic syst	em\process Ll	ST
35	HANDLE	NAME	PATH ====
	401 I	EXPLORE.EXE	E E:\\Program Files\\Internet Explorer\\IEXPLORE.EXE
		osxss.exe	E:\WINNT\system32\psxss.exe
40	·	msiexec.exe	E:\WINNT\system32\msiexec.exe
	1103	svchost.exe	E:\WINNT\System32\svchost.exe
	<u>The user-frie</u>	 ndly command	syntax, using BRIEF qualifier:
45	\$ wmic svs	tem\process 1	103 LIST brief
		Handle 1103	

WriteOperationCount = "0";

Name svchost.exe

PageFileUsage 3481600

PageFaults

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ExecutationPath E:\WINNT\System32\svchost.exe

3062

\$ wmic system\process where (name = svchost.exe) list full Handle 1103 Name svchost.exe

ExecutationPath E:\WINNT\System32\svchost.exe

PageFaults 3062 PageFileUsage 3481600

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Advanced Scenarios Available to the User

I want to be able to list printers on a server, view status like out of paper...

\$ wmic /NODE:servername devices\printer LIST DetectedErrorState

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Name	Port	Detec	tedErrorState
===	====		========
HP LaserJet 4Si \ntprint\By DaveTh		LPT1: 40 hall2 npide99b9	No Error No Paper
\\corp1\ntprinter2		44_4 aod444	Low Toner

I want to be able to pause or delete jobs, change properties...

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\$ wmic printjob Where(Name=\\corp1\ntprinter2 and Size > 1000000) kill /interactive

146 Microsoft Word - DVD-RAM.doc [y/n]y deleted

147 Microsoft Word - Life of Brian.doc[y/n]n 148 Microsoft Word - Whistler Plan[y/n]Y

deleted

I also want to restrict certain printer description to 48 chars for DOS clients even though schema allows 256.

\$ wmic CLASS WIN32_printer WHERE (Name=HP LaserJet 4Si) SET DESCRIPTION "this is a test of the length of a description"

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\$ wmic printer WHERE (Name=HP LaserJet 4Si) SET DESC "this is a test of the length of a description"

ERROR: Text ("this is a test of the length of a description") too long

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#Note that the first one succeed and it's name was "Description" the second one failed and it's name was DESC. This is because the Alias specified as PROPERTY DESC that mapped to DESCRIPTION but had

additional semantic/restrictions. In this case it had a short MAX_LENGTH

	5	++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++		++++++++++++++++++++++++++++ e syntax
	J	\$ wmic /ROLE/?		
	10	Network Apps System Devices Users DB		
	15	\$ wmic system /?		
ANEL Facility Anel Facility	20	Processor Bios Disks LogDrives Proce Service	ess	
	25	DCOM Scheduling		
		\$ wmic system\printer /?		
	30	PRINTER GET SET CYCLE SETPOWERSTATE	Get parametersSet ParametersCycle PowerSet power state	
	35			
		\$ wmic system\printer GB	ET /?	
	40	Property ==== Availability AveragePagesPerMint Caption	Type ==== INT16 ute INT32 String	Operation ======== Read-Only Read-Only Read\Write
	45	DriverName PortName \$ wmic system\printer SE	String String	Read-Only Read-Only

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Property ====	Type ====	
Caption	String	
\$ wmic system\printer CAL Call	.L /? Input Param(s)&Type	Status
=====	=======================================	=========
reset		Implemented
setpowerstate	powerstate(int16) time(date/time)	Implemented
Verifies in WMI schema qual	lifier if the method is imple	emented.
\$ wmic system\printer CAL	_L	
Call	Input Param(s)&Type	Status
===== mant		Implemented
reset setpowerstate	powerstate(int16) time(date/time)	Implemented Implemented
\$ wmic system\printer GE	Γ /? : brief	
Property	Туре	Operation
====	====	=======
Availability	INT16	Read-Only
AveragePagesPerMinut		Read-Only
Caption	String	Read\Write
DriverName	String	Read-Only
PortName	String	Read-Only
		
\$ wmic system\printer GE	Γ <u>\\corp00\ntprint1 Avail</u>	<i>lability </i>
Property ====	<i>Type</i>	Operation
==== Availability	 INT16	Read-Only
the Availability prunning and has test (5), degrad Regarding the p	and status of the device. croperty indicates that the s full power (value=3), or ed (10) or power save sta cower saving states, thes ver Save - Unknown") indi	e device is is in a warning (4 ate (values 13-15 e are defined as

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known to be in a power save mode, but its exact status in this mode is unknown: 14 ("Power Save - Low Power Mode") indicates that the device is in a power save state but still functioning, and may exhibit degraded performance; 15 ("Power Save - Standby") describes that the device is not functioning but could be brought to full power 'quickly'; and value 17 ("Power Save - Warning") indicates that the device is in a warning state, though also in a power save mode.

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\$ wmic system/printer CALL /? : full

Call	Input Param(s)&Type	Status
=====	=======================================	=========
reset		Implemented

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Description:

Requests a reset of the logical device. The return value should be 0 if the request was successfully executed, 1 if the request is not supported and some other value if an error occurred.

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Call	Input Param(s)&Type	Status
		=========

setpowerstate

powerstate(int16) time(date/time)

Implemented

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Description:

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SetPowerState defines the desired power state for a logical device and when a device should be put into that state. The desired power state is specified by setting the PowerState parameter to one of the following integer values: 1="Full Power", 2="Power Save - Low Power Mode", 3="Power Save - Standby", 4="Power Save - Other". 5="Power Cycle" or 6="Power Off". The Time parameter (for all state changes, except 5, "Power Cycle") indicates when the power state should be set, either as a regular date-time value or as an interval value (where the interval begins when the method invocation is received). When the PowerState parameter is equal to 5, "Power Cycle", the Time parameter indicates when the device should power on again. Power off is immediate. SetPowerState should return 0 if successful, 1 if the specified PowerState and Time request is not supported, and some other value if any other error occurred.